# The Water Connection

On World Environment Day, Dow Water & Process Solutions analyses the human connection to one of the world's most important elements: water. Moving beyond a linear economy model where we "take, make and dispose" of raw materials, to a circular approach in which raw materials are "recycled and reused" is one of the basis to "connect people to nature".

### **SFAWATER**

99% of all water on Earth requires treatment to make it potable, since it's saline or ocean-based.1



### **DESALINATION PLANT TO** PROVIDE FRESHWATER

70% of the world's desalination plants are located in the Middle East.<sup>2</sup> Saudi Arabia alone is producing 20% of the world's desalinated water.3

#### DOW SEAMAXX™

**DOW SEAMAXX™ Reverse Osmosis** elements reduce the energy consumption by up to 10%, and therefore also reduce operation costs.

## TREATED AND RETURNED TO THE SEA

Approximately 95% of water used in plant operations can be reused. More than 70% of wastewater is reused in most of the GCC countries.7

### **AGRICULTURAL**

In the Middle East and North Africa, 80% of water use is for agriculture.6

### **MUNICIPAL USE** OF FRESHWATER

In the UAE, the average of indirect and direct water used by a citizen, is 8,600 liters a day.4

### **USE OF FRESHWATER IN HOTELS**

Park Hyatt Dubai uses Dow Reverse Osmosis and Ultrafiltration technologies to filter wastewater, saving enough water to fill 62 Olympic-sized pools.

### **REUSE OF MUNICIPAL** SEWAGE WATER IN INDUSTRY

In the Middle East, key water and energy-intensive industries that could benefit from wastewater reuse are metals and petrochemicals, as well as energy utilities.5

#### DEMOWARE PROJECT

The DEMOWARE project reuses municipal wastewater for industrial use instead of using water from the river.

- National Geographic
  The Water Project
  Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
- 4. Global Water Footprint
- World Resources Institute
  World Economic Forum
  Water & Wastewater International

